**Table 2.** Summary of 1,- 5-, and 10-year average pollutant concentrations of elemental carbon (EC), nitrogen oxides (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO), non-elemental carbon fine particles (non-EC PM2.5), and ozone (O3) (all mean [SD] in μg/m3).

|  | Pollutant | Overall, N = 23,270 | Case, N = 3,937 | Control, N = 19,333 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1-year average** | EC | 0.81 (0.42) | 0.83 (0.44) | 0.81 (0.42) |
| NOX | 26 (19) | 26 (20) | 26 (19) |
| CO | 224 (97) | 226 (101) | 224 (96) |
| non-EC PM2.5 | 11.17 (2.32) | 11.20 (2.34) | 11.17 (2.31) |
| O3 | 52.6 (6.1) | 52.4 (6.2) | 52.6 (6.1) |
|  | Pollutant | Overall, N = 23,232 | Case, N = 3,934 | Control, N = 19,298 |
| **5-year average** | EC | 0.85 (0.42) | 0.86 (0.45) | 0.85 (0.42) |
| NOX | 27 (20) | 28 (21) | 27 (20) |
| CO | 238 (106) | 239 (112) | 237 (105) |
| non-EC PM2.5 | 11.76 (2.37) | 11.78 (2.41) | 11.76 (2.37) |
|  | O3 | 51.9 (6.0) | 51.9 (6.1) | 52.0 (6.0) |
|  | Pollutant | Overall, N = 23,179 | Case, N = 3,929 | Control, N = 19,250 |
| **10-year average** | EC | 0.89 (0.43) | 0.89 (0.46) | 0.88 (0.43) |
| NOX | 29 (20) | 29 (22) | 29 (20) |
| CO | 253 (115) | 255 (122) | 253 (113) |
| non-EC PM2.5 | 12.53 (2.55) | 12.55 (2.59) | 12.52 (2.55) |
| O3 | 51.3 (6.0) | 51.3 (6.1) | 51.4 (6.0) |
|  | |  |  |  |